

Characterizing Deleted Tweets and Their Authors

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I. Overview

- Over 11% of all tweets posted in Twitter are deleted
- Is tweet deletion equally prevalent among all Twitter users?
- Do tweets, that are deleted later, have distinctive properties?
- Study of 200 thousand Twitter users, over a period of four weeks
- Personality based characterization of user differences
- Function word usage based characterization of tweet differences

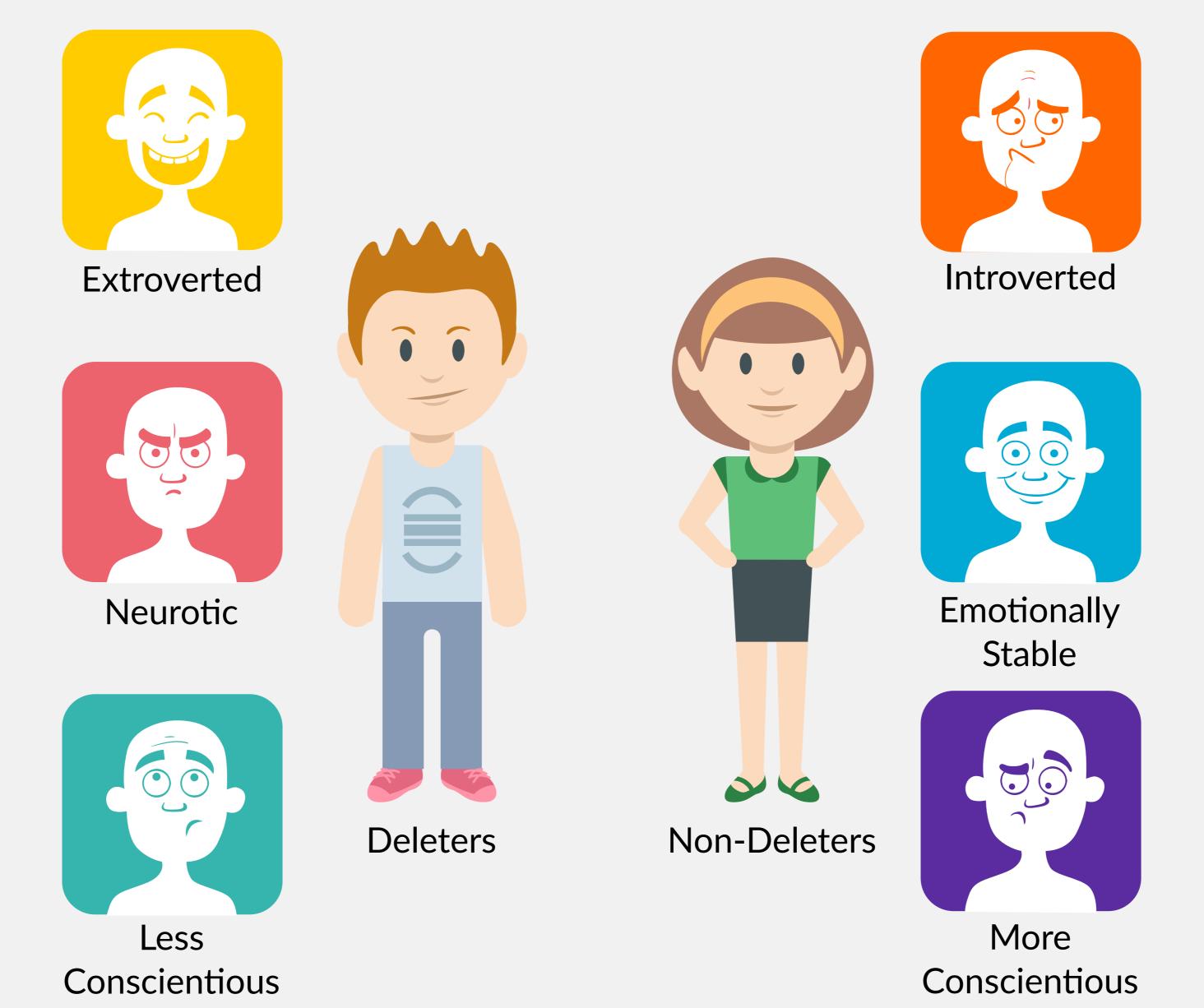
2. Motivation & Challenges

- Understanding deletion is fundamental for privacy aware systems
- Deletion is a personal choice and depends heavily on user
- Difficult for third party to understand why a tweet was deleted
- Lack of tweet editing feature major cause of superficial deletions
- Careful user selection to avoid spammers and bot accounts
- Extensive data cleanup to remove automated tweets and retweets

3. Characterizing User Differences

Big Five Personality Traits

- Openness: open attitude towards new experiences and diverse ideas
- Conscientiousness: high degree of self-discipline, high achievers, meticulous planners
- Exterversion: highly social, generally friendly, energetic in social situations
- Agreeableness: optimistic outlook, preference towards maintaining social harmony
- Neuroticism: significant mood fluctuations, high propensity to feel negative emotions



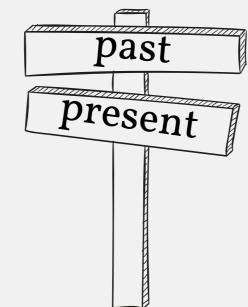
- Earlier works have shown strong and significant correlations between social characteristics [1] and linguistic style [2] with a user's personality
- We utilized the above reported strong and significant correlations to predict user personality
- Deleters: 92 thousand users, who had made at-least one non-superficial tweet deletion
- Non-Deleters: 102 thousand users, for whom all deletions (if any) were classified as superficial deletions

4. Characterizing Tweet Differences





More negative sentiment; anger/anxiety/ sadness/ swear words



More use of past and present references



More markers of cognitive process

he/she

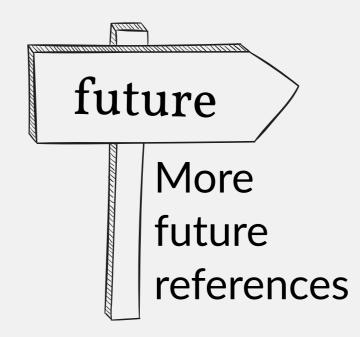
More third person singular pronouns

Mark Hamill @HamillHimself

Hey #Hamsters-When I make the effort to answer your questions please don't delete UR tweet so my answer makes no sense-Thank you #TimeWaster



More positive sentiment



We
More first
person plural
pronouns

- We used LIWC toolkit to analyze different function word usage in deleted and non-deleted tweets from deleters
- Dataset had 1.2 million tweets that were deleted, and 15.9 million non-deleted tweets

5. Key Insights

- To delete one's posted tweet is a very personal decision, and depends on the author's personalty and writing style.
- Signals about an author's personality can be obtained from her deletion practices, even if number of deletions are low.
- Deleted tweets have distinctive features, although it is difficult for a third party to understand the reasons behind their deletion.
- Understanding post deletion is important for any privacy aware system that attempts to help its users not leak information.

6. References

- Quercia et al. "Our Twitter Profiles, Our Selves: Predicting Personality with Twitter", Proc. IEEE PASSAT/SocialCom, 2011
- Golbeck et al. "Predicting Personality from Twitter" Proc. IEEE PASSAT/SocialCom, 2011

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